

A Village Sale in 1713

The sale of Thomas Bennet's Goods

1. Some notes on Thomas Bennet, yeoman farmer
2. Some notes on the sale
3. An abstract of his will
4. A transcript of the sale details, forming an inventory of his goods, found in the National Archives
5. A glossary of the terms used in the sale details

1. Thomas Bennet was a yeoman farmer in Warmington and an elderly man in 1713 when he drew up his will (*see abstract of his will, following*). He had married, first, Mary Judd, who died at the age of 41, leaving two sons and three daughters (*information from her gravestone*). Mary was the daughter of another Warmington yeoman farmer, Richard Judd. The Judd homestead is at the south-west corner of the Green, now divided into the properties known as Sunny Cottage and Carpenter's Cottage. Thomas Bennet was assessed on three hearths in the Hearth Tax of 1670, the same number as his first father-in-law.

Thomas re-married late in life, his wife Martha being the widow of Richard Rose (died 1698), yet another of Warmington's yeoman farmers. Thomas's will mentions his wife Martha, two daughters of his first marriage and their husbands, and twelve grandchildren. It is probable that his other children predeceased him. His will left cash legacies to his widow and daughters, and appointed trustees to sell his real and personal estate to provide legacies equally distributed among the twelve grandchildren. Following a not infrequent practice in Warmington, it seems likely that Thomas Bennet's real estate, his farm house and land, was purchased by one of his sons-in-law. Manorial records show the next occupier as John Davis.

2. Some notes on the sale of Thomas Bennet's goods

Thomas's will appointed his four executors to act as trustees to sell his goods. The executors of a will (or the next of kin of someone dying intestate) were required to draw up an inventory of the goods and chattels of the deceased. Many inventories do not survive, although a hundred or more have been discovered for Warmington folk of the seventeenth and early eighteenth centuries, some full of interesting detail. Thomas Bennet's inventory is rare, in that it not only lists his possessions minutely, but also gives their market value and the *names of their purchasers*, most of whom lived in the village.

Some of the purchasers, and what they bought.

There are many social nuances in the way purchasers were listed which are difficult for us to comprehend! **The women** were listed in various ways. Widdow Gascoigne was plainly a widow. The testator's widow was the only one graced with the title Mrs., even the wife of the lord of the manor appearing as Mary Thorp Knight. The testator's daughter heads the list of purchasers as plain Mary Davis. Some married women were given as Goody Turner, Goody Keeling and so on, a shortened form of goodwife. Cath Astel, who bought a spoon for a penny, is likely to be the woman of that name who died in 1744 'an ancient maid', according to the parish register. Clearly not all married women and spinsters were here differentiated. **Of the men**, a few are described as Old Gyles, Old Pinchbeck - one wonders, how old? Perhaps merely to distinguish them from their sons. A few men were styled Mr. including the rector, Mr Gilpin, and Mr Claridge of Grove Farm, newly risen from 'yeoman' to 'gentleman', according to other documentary sources.

Some purchasers bought items clearly useful to their **occupations**, (*information on occupations from the parish register and from wills*). The blacksmith, John Jarret, bought a pair of scales, 60 pounds of iron, and leaden weights. Richard Tombs, a mason, bought a grindstone. An old crib to carry hay in, the drays, a cart, horse ties and so on were bought by various farmers. Richard Legg was a maltster and he bought the furnace for £3 and the old malt mill for two shillings. Anthony Buckby, a carpenter, spent 11s. on wood. John Ketch was a weaver, so the old wheels he bought may well have been spinning wheels to occupy his five daughters. Richard Davis Knight, lord of the manor, spent 5s. 7d. on copings, capstones and paving stones - one wonders where around the manor house he put them!

Thomas Bennet had an orchard, as shown by the many sales of apples. A strike of apples cost ten pence, half a strike five pence and a peck two pence halfpenny. Goody Gyles bought three gallons at three pence three farthings. These prices seem to prove that the Warmington 'strike' was the standard bushel. 1 bushel = 4 pecks = 8 gallons.

3. An abstract of Thomas Bennet's will

WILL written 4 Feb 1707 *Parish Register Thomas Bennet buried 22 Feb 1712/13*

INVENTORY 1713

PROBATE 4 August 1713 PCC Administration granted to Peter GOODWIN & John DAVIS, two of the executors

WILL

1. burial at the discretion of the executors.
2. to wife Martha the £20 given to her by her sister Joyce BURROWES (in hands of Mr Wm GOODWIN) + £40 after 3 months.
3. to daughters Mary DAVIS & Elizabeth GOODWIN £40 each after --- months.
4. to grandson Thomas BENNET a £10 bond which his father Richard BENNET borrowed, to be cancelled.
5. to (Trustees) good friends Wm CLARIDGE of Warmington, gent., & John GIBBES of Farnborough gent., and to sons-in-law John DAVIS & Peter GOODWIN, messuages, homestall, close adjoining & 2 Above Hill Closes, 3 yard lands in Warmington, + all goods, chattels & personal estate. 1 guinea of gold to each as executors. To sell all real & personal estate to pay:

- a). debts & funeral expenses
- b). bequests at 2, 3 & 4.
- c). executors' expenses.

and then to invest proceeds

- d). to be distributed equally among all grandchildren at 21 years, including any others born in the testator's lifetime to his daughters Mary DAVIS & Elizabeth GOODWIN:

Mary, Elizabeth & Thomas BENNET

Mary & Elizabeth DAVIS

John & Thomas TAYLOR

Mary, Elizabeth, Anne, Hannah & Benjamin GOODWIN.

(if any die before 21, his share to be divided among his surviving siblings.)

Witnesses Mary MOLE

Robart DAVIES

Jer: HALL all of Farmbrough

(signed) Thomas Bennet

The Sale Details - An Inventory of the Property of Thomas Bennet

A true and perfect Inventory of all
& singular ye Goods chattells & Credits of Thomas
Bennet late of Warmington in the County of
Warwick decd. which since his death have
come to ye hands possession or knowledge of
John Davis & Peter Goodwin two of ye Exers.
in the said Will named.

Imprimis these Exhibitants declare that soon
after the said deceds. death Richd. Davis Knight &
Robert Gardner two of the decds. neighbors did value
and appraise the said decds. stock and goods & did
afterwards sell and dispose of the same to several
persons. a particular of which goods and stock &
the prices for which they were sold followeth
& when these Exhts. shall receive the money
for the same they will charge themselves
therewith.

Purchasers, Goods Bought & Prices Paid	£	s	d
Mary Davis 12 Furz ¹ kids ²	0	1	0
Anne Dutton & her sister 20 Kids		4	
John Jarret for 20 Kids		2	
Thomas Winkles 20 Kids		2	
Thomas Ketch for Halm ³		5	
John Ketch 10 Kids		1	
Thomas Ketch 10 Kids		1	
Fra: Batcheler 20 Kids		2	
Elizabeth Gascoigne 20 Kids		2	
Richard Shaw 20 Kids		2	
Mr Neale for Wood as stood against ye Hedge		3	6
Thomas Astel 12 Kids		1	
Widow Gascoigne 12 Kids		1	
Mr Neale 30 Kids		2	8

Goody Turner 5 Kids			6
John Hancock 10 Kids		1	
John Ketch 5 Kids			6
Richard Shaw 10 Kids		1	
Goody Keeling 5 Kids			6
Old Gyles 8 Kids			8
Mr Neale for Wood and ye Bush Rick		3	
Eliz Goodwin a Clock	1	2	6
Margaret Whittelsee 2 Cheese Boards		1	10
Mary Thorp Kt. a Little Churn & Kiver ⁴ & 2 Crempots		4	
Old Pinchbeck 2 Chairs		1	2
J Jarret & Hemings 2 Riddles & a cieve ⁵			9
Wm. Pinchbeck a pair of Sheetes		4	?
Richd. Hemings a little Table		?	?
Old Pinchbeck a little Table		1	?
Sold one Cheese for		0	? ^{1/2}
Goody Hemings 2 Milk pans		0	3
Eliz Paine for ye Red Curtains		4	
John Talbut for one Sheete		2	
Eliz Payne 4 Napkins		2	
Goody Keeling 2 pans		0	3
Goody Archer a Bedstead & Rods		4	2
John Taylor for ye Maire & Holter ⁶	6	10	
Goody Freeman 6 Napkins & a Skillet ⁷		5	
John Southam a Chair		0	10
Mrs Bennet a Blanket & Wooll pillow		4	
The money in ye Purse	2	10	
Job Castle a Bedstead		4	
Anne Dutton a Peel ⁸		0	7
Wm Archer a Plate		0	8
Mary Gifford a Ste-- pot & a Crackt Creampot		0	8
Thos Whittelsee an Old Crib to carry Hay in		0	2
Job Castle a Bedstead		2	6
---- Turner a Smoothing Iron		0	2
----- ye round of ye Cheeseboards & Standards		4	
----- a plate		0	6
-- Peter Goodwin (Total for page one)	14	8	5^{1/2}

Thomas Shaw for Straw and wood	0	11	?
Job Castle for a Wooll bed & Trenchers ⁹		8	
Wood sold to severall people	1	1	
Robt Gardner a Cieve		0	3
Job Castle half a strike of apples		0	?
Mr Gilpin for wood	1		
Ez: Judd a Wanscoat ¹⁰ Chair		1	6
Old Pinchbeck a Little Kettle		1	8
Mary Hancock 2 old Butter baskets			3
Thomas Ketch for Trenchers			9
Goody Gyles		0	1
Cath Astell a spoon		0	1
Mary Hancock a Flasket ¹¹		0	7
Thomas Winkles a Poringer ¹²		0	4
Richd Hemings for Wood		2	
Richd Watts for 3 Parsers ¹³ & an Old Gun		3	6
Wm Archer for odd Thornes		1	0
Richd Tombs for Wood		3	
Richard Hemings for a Jack Spit ¹⁴ Fire Shovel & Tongs		8	6
Richard Hemings for ye Handborrow & Skrine ¹⁵		1	
John Jarret for 5 Furz Kids		0	6
Richard Watts for half a strike of aples		0	5
Richd Watts for a Sword blade & Mugg		0	8
Anne Dutton a Milk pan		0	1
John Jarret ye Mattock Shovel & old Spade		2	10
Two Cows sold at Banbury for	8	12	6
Wm Archer 3 Joynt Stooles ¹⁶ & a little ladder	0	2	6
Rd Hemings a little Ladder		0	8
Anne Dutton for odd things		0	10
Ez Judd a little Bird Spit		0	6
Richd Tombs a Grindstone		1	6
Richard Hemings a Chaving ¹⁷ dish		0	6
Wm Archer a Chiping knife		0	4
Rd Hemings ye Cheese Coffe		0	6
John Ketch for ye Dross of ye Cole		0	6
Mr Gilpin 500 & a half ¹⁸ of Cole		6	5
Anne Dutton a Chair		1	3

Francis Batchelor ye Wood and ye Hovel		3	
Richd Hemings a Spit		0	6
Goody Friend a skimming ¹⁹ dish		0	0½
Goody Tew 30 pounds of pewter ²⁰	1		
Goody Tew 4 joynt stools		3	
Goody Winkles a joynt stoole		0	7
Richd Hemings a paile		0	7
Hester Astel a flake & a stone ²¹		0	6
Richd Hemings a Fork		0	1
Richd Parish a little Box		0	2
Goody Winkles for 3 Glass bottles		0	7½
Richd Hemings 6 Bottles		0	6
Rd Parishes wife for odd things		0	6
Rd Hemings an Old stocking ax ²²		1	2
Tho: Winkles an Iron Rake		0	8
Tho Tew a little Hatchet		0	6
Cath Astell for odd Trumpery		0	6
John Freeman a little Ladder		1	3
John Freeman for odd Trumpery		1	6
Thomas Hickson for an Old Coffe		1	6
Ez: Judd a Horse Tye		2	2
Anne Judd for a Drinking glass		0	2
Mat Bradford for 2 Hoops & an Ash Tubb		1	2
Rich Banwell of Hornton a Kettle & Chair		9	6
John Freeman a Milk cieve Revine		0	1
Mary Archer a Tuning Horn ²³		0	1
Richd Parish a pair of old Bellows boards ²⁴		0	1½
Dutton an Iron Gunstock		0	2
Wm Archer a Ladder			?
Moses Davis 2 Beesoms			?
Martin James 3 Beesoms			?
John Hancock one Flake			?
John Davis Peter Goodwin (Total for page 2 missing)			
John Freeman ye Hall Table & Foarme	0	5	0
Ephr Heritage		0	6
Robt Gardner a Chair		0	10
Mr Claridge a Stone Trough		1	6

Richd Hemings an Old Coffe		0	8
Edwd Lucas of Shottswell a Cheese Press		4	6
Goody Gyles Three Galls of aples		0	3 ³ / ₄
John Terrill a Fork		0	6
Wm Pinchbeck a Chair		0	6
Peter Goodwin a Tub		1	6
for a Peck of aples		0	2 ¹ / ₂
Ez Judd a Box		0	3
A Strike of aples		0	10
Goody Parish		0	2
John Ward a Coate and Cockers ²⁵		8	3
Wm Archer a Coate & Wastcoate		7	
Money found in one of ye Breeches pockets		0	2
Mr Harvey for a Shirt & a pair of Shoes		7	
Tho: Winkles a Wastcoat		4	
Mr Harvey Cheese & a pair of Shoes		6	10
Mr Harvey a Candlestick		1	6
Mr Gibbard a poudering Tub & pilch ²⁶ & pothooks		3	
Mr Gibbard ye rem(ainder?) of ye Sheetes & other old Linnen	1	2	6
Richd Legg ye Furnace ²⁷	3		
Rd Parish for Three Coats		13	
found more in one of his Breeches pockets		0	0 ¹ / ₄
Rich Legg for odd things		3	6
Martin James for Shoes & Wastcoat		3	2
John Hopcroft for a Hatt & Breeches		5	
Thos Shaw for an old Crackt shutter		0	1
Francis Batcheler a Fork		0	3
Anthony Buckby for Wood		11	
Richd Judd a Barrel		2	2
Goody Gascoigne half a strike of apples		0	5
John Talbut for Breeches Lynings ²⁸ & Stockings		3	
George Key for Lynings		0	6
John Talbut for 3 pair of Stockings		2	3
John Ketch a Bullet mold		0	2
Ez Judd an Iron plate		0	6
John Talbut a Flanel Wastcoat		0	9
Wm Archer a Cubbard		1	6

Goody Astell a pair of Woollen Cockers		2	
Rd Legg ye old Malt mill		2	
John Hancock a little Ladder		1	2
Tho: Shaw for Wood		0	10
John Hancock for 2 Faggots of Wood		0	2
John Davis a Padle ²⁹		0	6
Robt Gardner ye Winnow sheet		2	6
John Davis for ye Wood over ye Gate house		5	
Richd Judd a Frying pan & Kiver & a Brass pan		14	
Francis Batchelor ye Straw & Stadle in ye Close		4	6
John Freeman ye Wood under ye Hovell		11	
Wm Archer for Fire Wood		1	
Tho: Astell for Fire wood		1	6
----- Judd a Cheese Fatt ³⁰		0	6
Ez Judd a Bible		4	
John Davis ye Cart	1	10	
John Davis a Morter & spoon		1	6
Goody Turner for Wood		2	
John Davis ye Hurdles in ye Bush house		5	6
Cath Astell for Fire wood		2	6
Wm Tew for a pair of Tracings & 2 Cow cribs		7	3
John Ketch for Faggots		1	6
Wm Archer for wood		4	6
Jno. Davis of Warmington for wood		2	6
Mrs Bennet a Lanthorn		1	
-----Messenger a little parcel of Wood		2	
--- Smith a Sadle & Bridle		4	2
----- ---- -- wood		1	
----- with ye Straw on it		8	
---- Peter Goodwin (Total for page 3)	15	9	0½
John Hancock a Dray	0	1	8
Philip Beck a Tub		3	
Mary Thorp Kt. a Kettle & Skimer		8	6
John Washbrook ye Lest Kettle		0	8
Mrs Bennet for 2 Chairs & Stooles & Truckle Bed		3	6
Wm Archer 2 Barrels		4	6
Tho: Cole a Kettle & Gallion		2	8

Wm Archer ye Peck ³¹		0	8
Tho: Winkles a Tub		3	
Jno. Washbrooke for ye Spade		0	9
Wm Archer 2 Blankets		7	6
Wm Archer a Wooll bed		7	
Pratt Checkley an Iron Bar		2	6
Wm Archer 2 Tables & 2 Chairs		3	8
Eliz Goodwin a little poridge pott & hooks		6	6
Wm Archer one Little Tub		2	
Tho: Winkles one Blanket		1	8
Wm Archer ye Bed in ye Mans Chamber		5	
Wm Archer a Hatchet		0	8
Richard Hemings a Tin Dripping pan & Pasty pan		1	4
Mrs Bennet a Candlestick		0	2
John Washbrook a pistol & Candlestick		1	1
Wm Archer 2 Bed matts		1	
JohnDavis 2 Little Tables Hand Irons tonges & ----	1	1	6
Wm Archer a Ladle		0	1
Mrs Bennet a puding pan		0	1
John Washbrook a Ladle & 2 puding pans		0	3
Tho: Winckles for a parcell of Wood & Wheelborrow	1		
Eliz Goodwin a Flockbed bolster & Hillen an Old Bedstead matt & cord		10	
Ez Judd ye Wood in ye Orchard	1		
John Freeman a Cieve and Candlestick		0	8
Goody Batchelor 3 puding pans		0	11
Goody Turner an Old Warming pan		1	6
Anne Dutton a smoothing Iron		0	4
Joseph Friend an Elbow Chair		1	3
Richd Judd for some wood		2	4
Goody Turner 2 Cheeses		1	4
Rd. Hemings a Feather bed & bolster & 3 Blanckets	1	16	4
Widdo: Gascoigne a Blanket & 2 old pillowes		2	6
Goody Winckles a smoothing Iron		0	2
Goody Batchellor a Wooll Bolster		0	10
Goody Turner for Wood		1	10
Goody Watts a Wooll bed and Blanket		6	6
Wm Archer a Blanket		2	

Widdo Gascoigne a Blanket		2	
Goody Friend a Flesh Fork		0	2
Goody Turner a pott		0	1
John Hancock a Handsaw		0	6
Jno. Davis a Cord		0	2
Ez Judd for a bit of Hempten Trace ³²		0	1
Jno; Hancock for a piece of an Iron tye		0	10
Jno. Sharman for Old Raggs		0	2
Richd. Sweatman for Wooll cards & Sheeres ³³		0	2½
Goody Gyles for a Ragg		0	2
Jno. Ketch for odd things 9d. & Tho. Smith for odd things 6d.		1	3
Tho: Astell an Old Black hatt		0	8
For half a strike of Aples		0	5
Tho: Smith a Chair		0	8
Tho: Shaw		0	2
Richd. Sweatman for a Hoe		0	2
Tho: Smith a Fender		1	6
Richd. Davis a plow staffe		0	1
Tho: Shaw a stick		0	4
Thomas Smith 3 Wedges		0	10
Thomas Shaw 2 Wedges		0	10
John Jarret a pair of Scales		0	6
Tho: Gyles a parcell of Hay in ye Stable		10	
John Burrowes for the other Hay & 9 Cow tyes	1	11	
Ez Judd a Barrell 2s. 6d Jno. Jarret ye Crab press ³⁴ 1s. 6d.		4	
Wm Tue 5d. Goody Haines a Barrel a pillion ³⁵ & Skimer 6s.		6	5
Goody Gyles 9d William Hemings a pair of stirrups 6d		1	3
Jno. Freeman a Hive 6d. Tho: Tew a Fork 9d		?1	?3
Jno. Ketch 3d. Tho: Smith 1s. Mark Legg for Aples 7d.		?	?
Joseph Haines a Cart sadle rack & Hay hook		?	?
Thomas Turner a Barrel		?	?
John Davis Peter Goodwin <i>(corner of page 4 torn away)</i>			
Francis Batchellor for odd things		1	
Robt. Gardner a Hive		0	3
Wm. Tew odd Trumpry 3s. Mr Gilpin a Bridle 1s.6d.		4	6
Mr Hawten an old pad Pannel ³⁶		0	4
Peter Goodwin 4 Hurdles a Dray & odd things		6	6

Tho: Talbut a little hammer 1d. Peter Goodwin a Barrel 3s.		3	1	
James Deacon a few apples 5d. Job Castle ye like 5d.		0	10	
Mark Legg odd Trumpry 6s. Anth: Buckby old Iron 2s. 9d.		8	9	
Richd. Watts powder Horn & pouch 6d. Tho: Ketch a Hatchet 6d.		1		
John Jarret 60 pound of Iron ³⁸ 5s. & Buck Kettle ³⁹ and Old Jack 9s.10d.		14	10	
Mary Thorp Kt. for ye Hanging press ⁴⁰		8		
Mary Thorp a pair of sheetes and Table Cloth		10	6	
Mary Thorp a Wooll bed forme & Rack		7		
John Ketch for old Wheles ⁴¹		0	3	
Jno. Gardner for ye Fan ⁴² & some aples		3	2	
Jno. Legg ye Parlor Table		8		
Anne Woodward 2 potts 2d. Ez Judd odd Trumpry 2s. 6d.		2	8	
Jno. Gardner a Scythe sned ⁴³ & Grease Horn		0	3	
Jno. Gardner a Scythe		0	7	
Jno. Freeman for some old pieces of Boards		1	2	
John Jarret some Leaden Weights		0	11	
John Hancock for wood 6d. Rd. Davis for odd things 6d.		1		
Robt. Gardner odd things 6d. Job Castle a Barrel 3s. 6d.		4		
Mrs Bennet a Bedstead & Beding Curtains & Vallance & 4 Chairs & Trunck 2 Coffers & 2 Boxes without lidds	4	0	11	
Mrs Bennet ye 2 Laders in Roses Barn		4		
Mrs Bennet a little Barrel Bellows & Grate		4	6	
Jno. Buckby an Iron pin 2d. Richd Tombs an Old stell ⁴⁴ 4d.		0	6	
Ez Judd a pigg Trough		0	6	
Wm Archer 2 Barrels & stell & ye Old Churn		7		
R Davis Knight 2 drinking potts & 2 Iron scuers & baskets		0	6	
Margt Whittelsee a Napkin		0	6	
Tho: Ketch for apples & odd things		3	3	
R Davis Knight 2 Fork tines & Cotters & Ferrils		0	6	
Tho: Tew for 12 Railes & head		4	6	
R Davis Kt. 4 Capings of Capstones & odd paving stones etc		5	7	
John Davis Peter Goodwin	last page	10	0	10
	1st	14	8	5½
	2d	16	11	
	3d	15	9	0½
	4th	13	12	7½
Total of all ye Goods sold is		70	2	0

The following goods & securities for money
 are in ye possession of these Exhibitants. (viz)
 The Lease for a Long Term of years of ye Testators
 house and Lands in Warmington & several
 other writings relating thereunto

A Bond from Wm Bull for principall money dated 5 Januarii 1712	£40 . 0 . 0
The like from Peter Goodwin 4 Octobris 1711	£40 . 0 . 0
A Note from Richd Biggs for	£03 . 0 . 0
A Note from Andrew Harvey for	£03 . 0 . 0
Some Hay in ye Home Close	
An Old Tub & some Old Stadle Stones	
A Coffe in wch. ye Writings are	
John Davis	
Peter Goodwin	

5.A glossary of the terms used in the sale details

1. **Furz** - furze, gorse, an important fuel, especially for poor folk & for bakers' ovens
2. **Kid** - faggot
3. **Halm** - straw for thatching
4. **Kiver** - shallow wooden tub
5. **Cieve** - sieve
6. **Maire & Holter** - mare and halter
7. **Skillet** - long-handled pan, with feet, used for cooking on an open fire
8. **Peel** - long-handled, flat-bladed implement, used in bread baking
9. **Trenchers** - plates, probably wooden
10. **A Wanscoat Chair** - a wainscot, or panelled, chair
11. **Flasket** - oval tub for washing clothes *or* a shallow basket *or* a small flask
12. **Poringer** - small basin
13. **Parsers** - drills for boring holes
14. **Jack Spit** - device for turning a spit
15. **Handborrow & skrine** - handbarrow & screen
16. **Joynt Stooles** - stools made by a joiner
17. **Chaving dish** - chafing dish, placed on a chaffer (brazier) to heat food
18. **500 & a half of Cole** - five and a half hundredweight of coal
19. **skimming dish** - used in skimming cream
20. **30 pounds of pewter** - probably dishes, plates, etc., here valued by weight
21. **a flake & a stone** - for sharpening blades?
22. **stocking ax** - an axe for forestry work

23. **Tuning Horn** - probably a funnel, here made from horn, for filling a cask or tun; *or* possibly a forerunner of the tuning fork
24. **a pair of old Bellows boards** - the wooden sides of a pair of bellows
25. **cockers** - leggings
26. **a powdering Tub & pilch** - tub for salting meat, & coat *or* child's saddle
27. **Furnace** - a boiler *or* brewing vessel
28. **Lynings** - linens, possibly underwear
29. **Padle** - small spade with long handle
30. **Cheese fatt** - cheese vat
31. **ye Peck** - the peck measure
32. **a bitt of hempen trace** - a piece of rope harness
33. **Wooll cards & sheeres** - tools used by a woolcomber & shearman in preparing wool & cloth
34. **ye Crab press** - apple or cider press
35. **a pillion** - a light saddle for a second rider
36. **an old pad pannel** - a soft saddle *or* a pad to go under a pack saddle
37. **60L of Iron** - iron weighing 60lb, presumably assorted items bought by the smith for recycling
38. **Buck Kettle** - a large vessel, possibly one for bleaching cloth
39. **Hanging press** - wardrobe
40. **old Wheeles** - probably spinning wheels
41. **ye fan** - a fan, basket or shovel used for winnowing the chaff from the grain
42. **a Scythe sned** - the haft or handle of a scythe
43. **an Old stell** - a stand for a barrel or tub